

JUNGLE GARDENS



BIRD LIST

KEY

c = common (reasonably expected to be found)

u = uncommon (found in low numbers or in a limited subset of habitats)

r = rare (not expected on a regular basis or present in very low numbers)

x = accidental (only one or a few records, or a vagrant to the region)

h = hypothetical (Parish records in eBird and habitat available at Avery Island, but no documented sightings located)

z = historical records only

	Winter (Dec-Feb)	Spring (Mar-May)	Summer (Jun-Aug)	Fall (Sep-Nov)	
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	r	u	u	r	
Fulvous Whistling-Duck		u	u		
Greater White-fronted Goose	u			u	
Snow Goose	u			u	
Canada Goose	r	r	r	r	
Cackling Goose	h				
Wood Duck	u	u	u	u	
Gadwall	u	u		u	
American Wigeon	r	r		r	
American Black Duck	x				historic record (McIlhenny 1940); not currently expected
Mallard	c	c		c	
Mottled Duck	u	u	u	u	
Blue-winged Teal	c	c		c	
Cinnamon Teal	x				historic record (McIlhenny 1940); any recent records?
Northern Shoveler	u	u		u	
American Pintail	u	u		u	
Green-winged Teal	u	u		u	
Canvasback	r	r		r	
Redhead	r	r		r	
Ring-necked Duck	u	u		u	
Greater Scaup	r	r		r	
Lesser Scaup	u	u		u	
Long-tailed Duck	x				
Bufflehead	r	r		r	
Common Goldeneye	h	h		h	
Hooded Merganser	r	r		r	
Red-breasted Merganser	h	h		h	
Ruddy Duck	r	r		r	
Northern Bobwhite	z	z	z	z	based on about 200 banded by McIlhenny 1937-1939; last seen in the 1970s (E. Landry)
Wild Turkey	h	h	h	h	
Common Loon	r	h		h	winter specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)

Pied-billed Grebe	c	c	c	c	
Wood Stork			r		
Magnificent Frigatebird		x	x		
Neotropic Cormorant	c	c	c	c	
Double-crested Cormorant	c	c	u	c	
Anhinga	u	c	c	c	
American White Pelican	u	u		u	
Brown Pelican	u	u	u	u	
American Bittern	h	h		h	
Least Bittern		u	u	r	
Great Blue Heron	c	c	c	c	
Great Egret	c	c	c	c	
Snowy Egret	c	c	c	c	
Little Blue Heron	u	c	c	c	
Tricolored Heron	c	c	c	c	
Cattle Egret	r	c	c	c	
Green Heron	r	c	c	c	
Black-crowned Night-Heron	u	u	u	u	
Yellow-crowned Night-Heron	x	u	u	u	
White Ibis	c	c	c	c	
Glossy Ibis	r	r	r	r	
White-faced Ibis	u	u	u	u	
Roseate Spoonbill	c	c	c	c	
Black Vulture	c	c	c	c	
Turkey Vulture	c	c	c	c	
Osprey	c	c	u	c	
Swallow-tailed Kite		r	z		Once nested on Avery Island, but last nesting record was 1903 (McIlhenny 1943)
Mississippi Kite		c	c	u	
Sharp-shinned Hawk	u			u	
Cooper's Hawk	u	u	u	u	
Bald Eagle		u	u		
Northern Harrier	u	u		u	
Red-shouldered Hawk	c	c	c	c	
Broad-winged Hawk		u	u	u	
Red-tailed Hawk	c	c	c	c	
Black Rail		x			April specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
King Rail	u	c	c	u	
Virginia Rail	u	u		u	
Sora	c	c		c	
Purple Gallinule		u	u	u	
Common Gallinule	c	c	c	c	
American Coot	c	c	u	c	
Sandhill Crane					Historic records (McIlhenny 1943), but no habitat remains
Black-necked Stilt	u	u	u	u	
American Avocet		h			
Black-bellied Plover	h	h		h	
Snowy Plover	x				specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Semipalmated Plover	h	h		h	
Killdeer	c	c	c	c	
Spotted Sandpiper	u	u		u	
Solitary Sandpiper		h		h	

Greater Yellowlegs	r	r		r	
Willet	h	r	h	h	spring specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Lesser Yellowlegs	h	r		h	Historical records by McIlhenny (1937). Still seems likely as a spring or fall migrant, but no recent records?
Upland Sandpiper		h			
Whimbrel		h			
Ruddy Turnstone	h	h		h	
Stilt Sandpiper		r			specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Semipalmated Sandpiper		r		h	5 spring specimens (McIlhenny/LSU)
Western Sandpiper	h	h		h	
Least Sandpiper	u	u		u	
White-rumped Sandpiper		r			2 specimens (McIlhenny/LSU)
Pectoral Sandpiper		r		h	Historical records by McIlhenny (1937) and 2 spring specimens (McIlhenny/LSU). Still possible as a spring or fall migrant, but no recent records.
Dunlin	h	h		r	Nov specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Short-billed Dowitcher	h	h		h	
Long-billed Dowitcher	h	h		h	
Wilson's Snipe	u	u		u	
American Woodcock	z	z		z	last seen in early 1980s (E. Landry)
Wilson's Phalarope		r		h	1 spring specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Bonaparte's Gull	h				
Laughing Gull	u	u	u	u	
Franklin's Gull		h		r	Historical records of abundant fall migrating birds (McIlhenny 1943); still possible to see as a migrant, but should be considered very rare locally
Ring-billed Gull	u	u		u	
Herring Gull	h	h		h	
Least Tern		h	h	h	
Gull-billed Tern	h	h	h	h	
Caspian Tern	u	u	u	u	
Black Tern		h	h	h	
Forster's Tern	h	h	h	h	
Royal Tern	h	h	h	h	
Sandwich Tern		h	h	h	
Rock Pigeon	r	r	r	r	
Eurasian Collared-Dove	u	u	u	u	
Inca Dove	c	c	c	c	
White-winged Dove	r	r	r	r	
Mourning Dove	c	c	c	c	
Yellow-billed Cuckoo		c	c	c	
Black-billed Cuckoo		h		h	
Barn Owl	z	z	z	z	historic record (McIlhenny 1940); last seen in mid 1970s (E. Landry)
Eastern Screech-Owl	u	u	u	u	
Burrowing Owl	x				specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Barred Owl	c	c	c	c	
Common Nighthawk		c	c	c	
Chimney Swift		c	c	c	
Ruby-throated Hummingbird	r	c	c	c	
Black-chinned Hummingbird	r	r			
Rufous Hummingbird	u	r		r	
Belted Kingfisher	c	c		c	
Red-headed Woodpecker	x				no date specimen (McIlhenny/LSU), makes most sense to be winter; no evidence they were regular here, so calling accidental
Red-bellied Woodpecker	c	c	c	c	

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	c	u		c	
Downy Woodpecker	c	c	c	c	
Hairy Woodpecker	u	u	u	u	
Northern Flicker	c	u		c	
Pileated Woodpecker	c	c	c	c	
American Kestrel	c	c		c	
Merlin	r	h		r	2 fall and 1 winter specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Peregrine Falcon	u	r		r	
Eastern Wood-Pewee		c	u	c	
Acadian Flycatcher		u	u	u	
Alder Flycatcher		u		u	
Least Flycatcher		h		h	
Eastern Phoebe	c	c		c	
Vermilion Flycatcher	x			x	specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Great Crested Flycatcher		c	c	c	
Eastern Kingbird		c	c	c	
Scissor-tailed Flycatcher		r		h	2 spring specimens (McIlhenny/LSU)
Loggerhead Shrike	u	u	u	u	
White-eyed Vireo	u	c	c	c	
Bell's Vireo		x			May 23 specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Yellow-throated Vireo		u		r	
Blue-headed Vireo	u	u		u	
Warbling Vireo		h			
Philadelphia Vireo		h			
Red-eyed Vireo		c	c	c	
Blue Jay	c	c	c	c	
American Crow	c	c	c	c	
Fish Crow	c	c	c	c	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	r	c	u	c	
Purple Martin	r	c	c	r	
Tree Swallow	c	c		c	
Bank Swallow		u		u	
Barn Swallow		c	c	c	
Cliff Swallow		h		h	
Carolina Chickadee	c	c	c	c	
Tufted Titmouse	c	c	c	c	
Red-breasted Nuthatch	r			r	
Brown-headed Nuthatch	x				
Brown Creeper	z			z	only 3 records by McIlhenny; 1 seen in mid 1970s
House Wren	c	c		c	
Winter Wren	h	h		h	
Sedge Wren	h	h		h	
Marsh Wren	u	u	u	u	
Carolina Wren	c	c	c	c	
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher	c	c	c	c	
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	c	c		c	
Golden-crowned Kinglet	u	u		u	
Eastern Bluebird	u	u	u	u	
Veery		u		u	
Gray-cheeked Thrush		h		h	
Swainson's Thrush		h		h	

Hermit Thrush	c	c		c	
Wood Thrush		h		h	
American Robin	c	c		c	
Gray Catbird	u	c		c	
Brown Thrasher	c	c	c	c	
Northern Mockingbird	c	c	c	c	
European Starling	c	c	c	c	
American Pipit	c	c		c	
Sprague's Pipit	x				1894 specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Cedar Waxwing	c	c		u	
Ovenbird		h		h	
Worm-eating Warbler		u		u	
Northern Waterthrush		h		h	
Louisiana Waterthrush		h		h	
Golden-winged Warbler		h		h	
Blue-winged Warbler		h		h	
Black-and-white Warbler		c		c	
Prothonotary Warbler		c	c	c	
Swainson's Warbler		r	z	r	june specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Tennessee Warbler		c		c	
Orange-crowned Warbler	c	c		u	
Nashville Warbler		h			
Kentucky Warbler		u		h	2 spring specimens (McIlhenny/LSU); should be more common; no fall records?
Common Yellowthroat	c	c	c	c	
Hooded Warbler		c		c	
American Redstart		c		c	
Northern Parula		c	c	c	
Magnolia Warbler		u		h	2 spring specimens (McIlhenny/LSU)
Bay-breasted Warbler		u		u	
Blackburnian Warbler		u		u	
Yellow Warbler		c		c	
Chestnut-sided Warbler		u		h	spring specimen (McIlhenny/LSU), should be more common; no fall records?
Black-throated Blue Warbler		r			specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Palm Warbler	u	u		u	
Pine Warbler	c	u		u	
Yellow-rumped Warbler	c	c		c	
Yellow-throated Warbler	x	c	u	u	
Prairie Warbler		h		h	
Black-throated Green Warbler		c		u	
Wilson's Warbler	r	u		u	
Yellow-breasted Chat		u		u	
Eastern Towhee	u	r	z	u	1 June specimen (McIlhenny/LSU)
Chipping Sparrow	u	u		u	
Field Sparrow	r	r		r	1 spring specimen (McIlhenny/LSU); possible to find in fall and winter
Vesper Sparrow	r	r		r	
Savannah Sparrow	c	c		c	
Le Conte's Sparrow	r				
Seaside Sparrow	h	h	h	h	
Fox Sparrow	r	r		h	2 winter and 2 March specimens (McIlhenny/LSU)
Song Sparrow	c	c		c	
Lincoln's Sparrow	h	h		h	

Swamp Sparrow	c	c		c	
White-throated Sparrow	c	c		c	
White-crowned Sparrow	u	u		u	
Dark-eyed Junco	u			u	
Summer Tanager		c	c	u	
Scarlet Tanager		c		u	
Northern Cardinal	c	c	c	c	
Rose-breasted Grosbeak		c		u	
Indigo Bunting	x	c	u	c	
Painted Bunting	x	u	u	u	
Dickcissel		r		r	McIlhenny (1940)
Bobolink		r			McIlhenny (1940); 11 spring specimens (McIlhenny/LSU)
Red-winged Blackbird	c	c	c	c	
Eastern Meadowlark	u	u	u	u	
Yellow-headed Blackbird	x				McIlhenny (1940)
Rusty Blackbird	r				McIlhenny (1940)
Brewer's Blackbird	r				McIlhenny (1940)
Common Grackle	c	c	c	c	
Boat-tailed Grackle	c	c	c	c	
Great-tailed Grackle	u	u	u	u	
Bronzed Cowbird		r			
Brown-headed Cowbird	c	c	c	c	
Orchard Oriole		c	c	c	
Baltimore Oriole		c		c	
House Finch	h	h	h	h	
Pine Siskin	r			r	
American Goldfinch	c	c		c	
House Sparrow	c	c	c	c	
Extinct:					
Passenger Pigeon					McIlhenny (1943)
Carolina Parakeet					McIlhenny (1943) notes historical records especially prior to 1881
Ivory-billed Woodpecker					McIlhenny (1943) reports the last record from 1923